Amendments to the Claims:

The following listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

 (Currently Amended) A surface-emitting laser light source using a twodimensional photonic crystal, which includes:

a two-dimensional photonic crystal having a plate-shaped body material in which a large number of modified refractive index areas whose refractive index differs from that of the body material are periodically arranged; and

an active layer provided on one side of the two-dimensional photonic crystal, and which is characterized in that:

wherein a plane shape of each modified refractive index area on a side opposite from the active layer is smaller than that on another side facing the active layer; and wherein a center of gravity of each modified refractive index area on the side facing the active layer is displaced from that on the side opposite from the active layer.

- 2. (Currently Amended) The surface-emitting laser light source using a two-dimensional photonic crystal according to claim 1, which is characterized in that wherein a cross-sectional shape of the modified refractive index area on a plane perpendicular to the body material has a step-like profile.
- 3. (Currently Amended) The surface-emitting laser light source using a two-dimensional photonic crystal according to claim 1, which is characterized in that wherein the shape of the modified refractive index area on the side facing the active layer is a triangle, and the shape of the modified refractive index area on the side opposite from the active layer is a triangle that is smaller than the aforementioned triangle.
- 4. (Currently Amended) The surface-emitting laser light source using a twodimensional photonic crystal according to claim 1, which is characterized in that wherein the

shape of the modified refractive index area on the side facing the active layer is a circle, and the shape of the modified refractive index area on the side opposite from the active layer is a shape obtained by partially cutting the aforementioned circle.

- 5. (Currently Amended) The surface-emitting laser light source using a two-dimensional photonic crystal according to claim 1, which is characterized in that wherein the modified refractive index areas are arranged in a square lattice pattern.
- 6. (Currently Amended) The surface-emitting laser light source using a two-dimensional photonic crystal according to claim 1, which is characterized in that wherein the modified refractive index area consists of holes or a member made of a material whose refractive index differs from that of the body material.